

**An Update on NCBI BLAST**

Slides: <ftp.ncbi.nih.gov/pub/cooper/ASCB2009>      NCBI Exhibit Booth: 633

*American Society for Cell Biology  
December 2009*

*Peter Cooper  
The National Center for  
Biotechnology Information*

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**The National Center for Biotechnology Information**

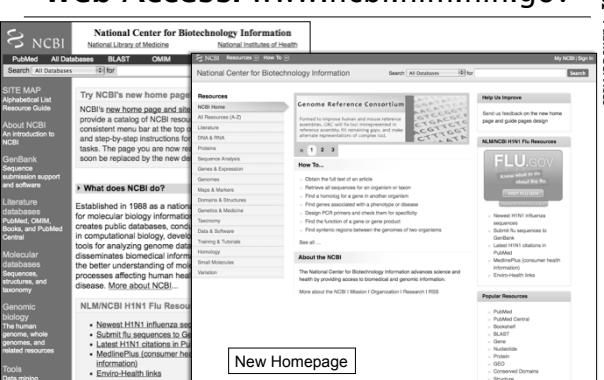



**Created in 1988 as a part of the National Library of Medicine at NIH**

- Establish public databases
- Research in computational biology
- Develop software tools for sequence analysis
- Disseminate biomedical information

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**Web Access: [www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov)**



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**What we will cover**

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- Basics of using NCBI BLAST
- Using the new Interface
  - Improved organism and filter options
- New Services
  - Primer BLAST
  - Align 2 Sequences Integration
  - COBALT – protein multiple alignment
  - SRA BLAST Service
- C++ BLAST binaries

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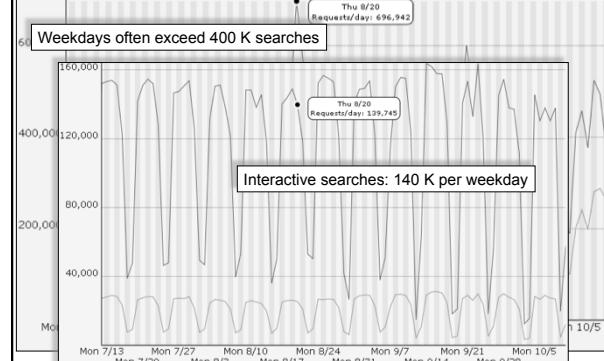
## Basic Local Alignment Search Tool

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- Widely used similarity search tool
- Heuristic approach based on Smith Waterman algorithm
- Finds best local alignments
- Provides statistical significance
- All combinations (DNA/Protein) query and database.
  - DNA vs DNA
  - DNA translation vs Protein
  - Protein vs Protein
  - Protein vs DNA translation
  - DNA translation vs DNA translation
- [www](#), standalone, and network client

## BLAST Activity

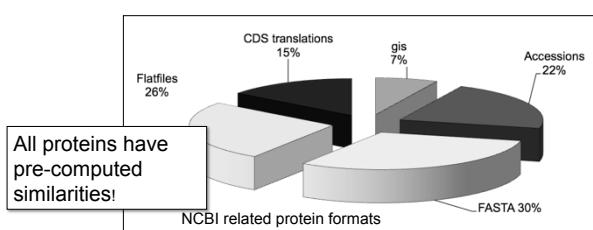
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## BLAST usage observations

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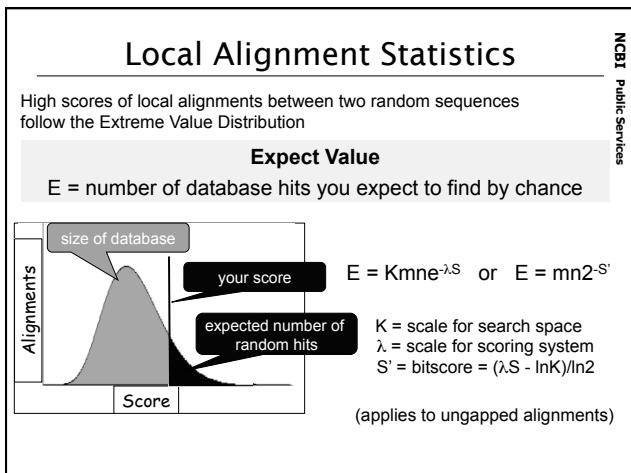
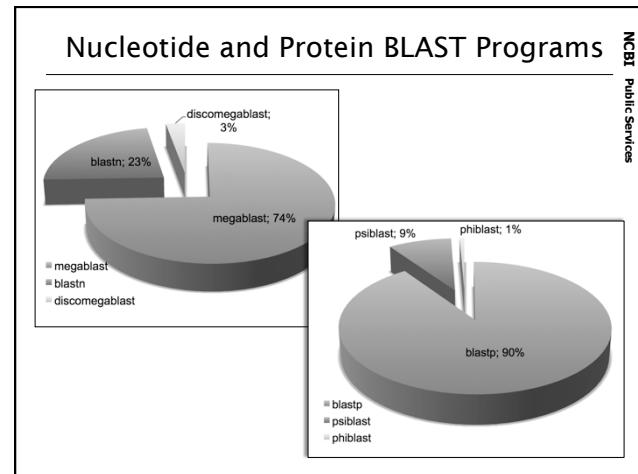
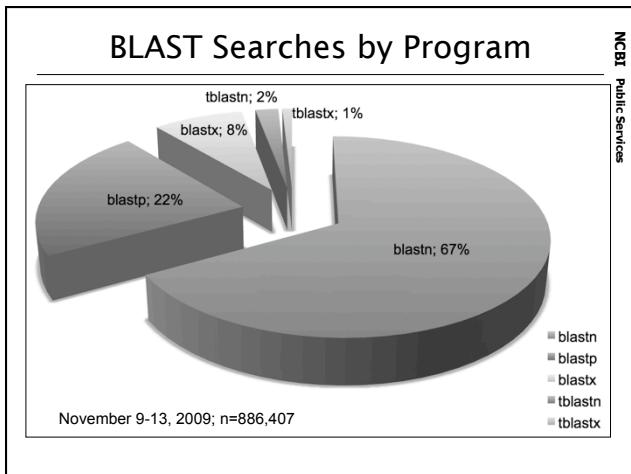
- 20% of interactive nucleotide searches are short queries, under 50 bases (primers)
- Up to 20% of protein queries seem to be copy – pasted NCBI formats.



## BLAST and BLAST-like programs

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- Traditional BLAST (formerly blastall) nucleotide, protein, translations
  - blastn nucleotide query vs. nucleotide database
  - blastp protein query vs. protein database
  - blastx nucleotide query vs. protein database
  - tblastn protein query vs. translated nucleotide database
  - tblastx translated query vs. translated database
- Megablast nucleotide only
  - Contiguous megablast
    - Nearly identical sequences
  - Discontiguous megablast
    - Cross-species comparison
- Position Specific BLAST Programs protein only
  - Position Specific Iterative BLAST (PSI-BLAST)
    - Automatically generates a position specific score matrix (PSSM)
  - Reverse PSI-BLAST (RPS-BLAST)
    - Searches a database of PSI-BLAST PSSMs



The BLAST homepage

<http://blast.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>

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**Basic BLAST: Databases**

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**Non-redundant protein**

Choose Search Set

Databases  
Organisms  
Optional  
Exclude  
Optional  
Entrez GDB  
Optional

**nr** (non-redundant protein sequences)  
 – GenBank CDS translations  
 – NP\_, XP\_ **refseq\_protein**  
 – Outside Protein  
 • PIR, **Swiss-Prot**, PRF  
 • **PDB** (sequences from structures)

**pat** protein patents

**env\_nr** environmental samples

Services  
blastp  
blastx

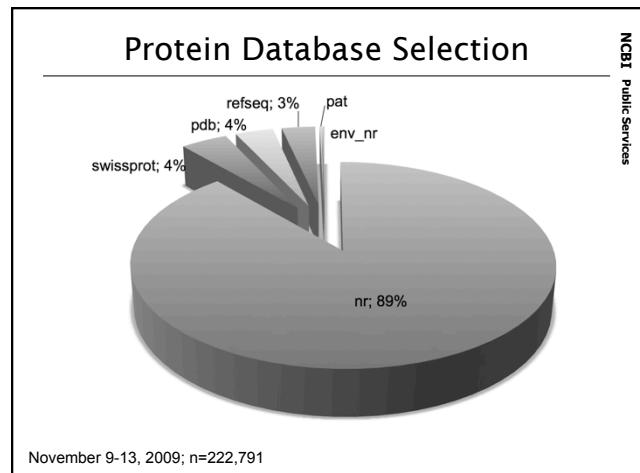
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**Protein Database Sizes**

Database	Sequences	Residues
nr	10,133,783	3,456,922,644
refseq_protein	7,413,069	2,589,005,568
swissprot	430,511	159,291,105
pat	817,680	166,184,433
pdb	44,202	10,171,945

12/04/2009

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## Nucleotide Databases: Human and Mouse

Megablast, blastn service

Choose Search Set

Database  Human genomic + transcript  Mouse genomic + transcript  Others (nr etc.)  
 Human genomic plus transcript

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- Human and mouse genomic and transcript now default
- Separate sections in output for mRNA and genomic
- Direct links to Map Viewer for genomic sequences

## Nucleotide Databases: Traditional

Choose Search Set

Database  Human genomic + transcript  Mouse genomic + transcript  Others (nr etc.)  
 Nucleotide collection (nr/nt)

Organism Optional

Exclude Optional

Entrez Query Optional

**Other Databases**

Nucleotide collection (nr/nt)

- Reference mRNA sequences (refseq\_rna)
- Reference genomic sequences (refseq\_genomic)
- NCBI Genomes (chromosome)
- Expressed sequence tags (est)
- Non-human, non-mouse ESTs (est\_others)
- Genomic survey sequences (gss)
- High throughput genomic sequences (HTGS)
- Patent sequences (pat)
- Protein Data Bank (pdb)
- Human ALU repeat elements (alu\_repeats)
- Sequence tagged sites (dbsts)
- Whole-genome shotgun reads (wgs)
- Environmental samples (env\_nt)

Services  
blastn  
tblastn  
tblastx

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## Nucleotide Databases: Traditional

Databases are mostly non-overlapping

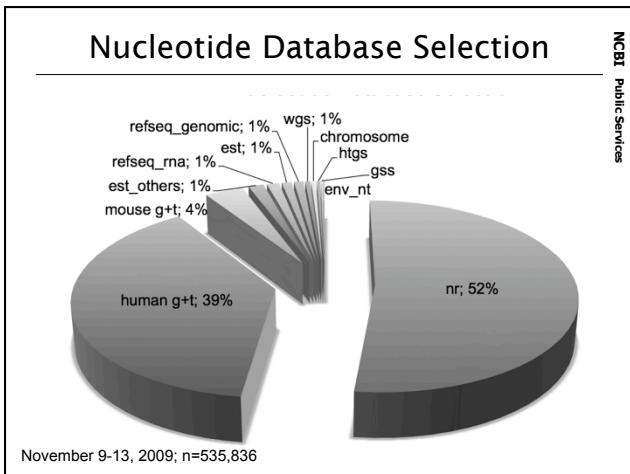
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- **nr (nt)**
  - Traditional GenBank
  - NM\_ and XM\_ RefSeqs
    - refseq\_rna
- **NCBI Genomes**
  - NC\_RefSeqs
  - GenBank Chromosomes
- **dbest**
  - EST Division
    - non-human, non-mouse ests
- **htgs**
  - HTG division
- **gss**
  - GSS division
- **wgs**
  - whole genome shotgun contigs
- **env\_nt**
  - environmental samples

## Nucleotide Database Sizes

Database	Sequences	Residues
nr/nt	10,362,162	29,617,088,643
refseq_rna	2,042,538	3,240,301,155
NCBI genomes	10,047	49,094,451,709
est	63,832,451	35,136,825,005
htgs	143,742	24,082,224,044
gss	27,198,629	17,658,377,015
wgs	31,377,631	149,309,157,200
env_nt	17,708,548	7,218,208,433

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## Using Basic BLAST

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## Universal Form: Protein

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NCBI BLAST® blast suite  
blast | **blastp** | blastx | blastn | blasto

BLASTP programs search protein databases using a protein query. more... Reset page Bookmark

Enter Query Sequence  
Enter accession number, gi, or FASTA sequence  Clear Query subrange   
From:  To:

Or, upload file  Browse  
Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search

Job Title

Align two or more sequences

Choose Database  
Organism  
Optional  
Exclude optional entries  
Enter Query sequence  
Program  
Algorithm

**Program Selection**

**Algorithm**

blastp (protein-protein BLAST)  
 PSI-BLAST (Position-Specific Iterated BLAST)  
 PHI-BLAST (Pattern Hit Initiated BLAST)  
Choose a BLAST algorithm

PHI-BLAST (Pattern Hit Initiated BLAST)  
Choose a BLAST algorithm

**BLAST** Search database Non-redundant protein sequences (nr) using Blastp (protein-protein BLAST)  
 Show results in a new window

**Algorithms parameters**

## Universal Form: Nucleotide

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NCBI BLAST® blast suite  
blast | **blastp** | blastx | blastn | blasto

BLASTN programs search nucleotide databases using a nucleotide query. more... Reset page Bookmark

Enter Query Sequence  
Enter accession number, gi, or FASTA sequence  Clear Query subrange   
From:  To:

Less More

**Program Selection**

**Optimize for**

**Sensitivity**

Highly similar sequences (megablast)  
 More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast)  
 Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)

Choose a BLAST algorithm

**Speed**

**More Less**

**Program Selection**

**Optimize for**

Highly similar sequences (megablast)  
 More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast)  
 Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)

Choose a BLAST algorithm

**BLAST** Search database Human G-T using Megablast (Optimize for highly similar sequences)  
 Show results in a new window

## Limiting Database: Organism

Choose Search Set

**Database**

Human genomic + transcript    Mouse genomic + transcript    Others (nr etc.):

**Organism**   **Optional**

mammal  
mammals (taxid:40674)  
Mammalia (taxid:40674)  
eutherian mammals (taxid:9347)  
placental mammals (taxid:9347)  
egg-laying mammals (taxid:9255)  
mammalian hepatitis B-type viruses (taxid:10405)  
"Streptococcus de la mammite" Nocard and Mollereau 18  
Mammalian virus group (taxid:353212)  
Mouse mammary tumor virus (taxid:11757)  
Mammuthus (taxid:37348)

**Exclude**   **Optional**

**Entrez Query**   **Optional**

Organism autocomplete

## Combining Organisms

Choose Search Set

**Database**

Human genomic + transcript    Mouse genomic + transcript    Others (nr etc.):

**Nucleotide collection (nr/nt)**

**Organism**   **Optional**

primates (taxid:9443)  
human (taxid:9606)  
rodents (taxid:9999)  
mouse (taxid:10090)

Enter organism common name, binomial, or tax id. Only 20 top taxa will be shown.

## More Limits

Eliminate models and environmental samples

**Exclude**   **Optional**

Models (XM/XP)    Sequences from uncultured bacteria

biomol\_mma[Prop] AND srcdb\_ddbj/emb/ncbi/genbank[Prop]

Enter an Entrez query to limit search

**Entrez Query**   **Optional**

Entrez query limit, any valid Entrez query.

## Algorithm parameters: Protein

**Algorithm parameters**

**General Parameters**

Max target sequences: 100   Select the number of aligned sequences to display: 100  
Short queries:  Automatic   Short queries parameters for short queries:  
Expect threshold: 10   1000  
Word size: 3   50000

**Scoring Parameters**

Matrix: BLOSUM62   Gap Costs: Existence: 11 Extension: 1  
Compositional adjustments: Conditional compositional score matrix adjustment

**Filters and Masking**

Filter: Low complexity regions  
Mask: Mask for lookup table only, Mask lower case letters

Expand   May limit results   Adjust to set stringency   Default statistics adjustment for compositional bias  
Off now by default. Conflicts with comp-based stats

## Automatic Short Sequence Adjustment

Job Title: Elvis Lives!

No putative conserved domains have been detected

Your search parameters were adjusted to search for a short input sequence.

Request ID: HGC9100G  
Status: Searching  
Submitted at: Thu Dec 3 16:45:40 2003  
Current time: Thu Dec 3 16:45:40 2003  
Time since submission: 00:00:00

This page will be automatically updated in 5 seconds

<b>Protein</b>	20000
e-value	20000
Word Size	2
Matrix	PAM30
Comp Stats	Off
Low Comp Filter	Off

<b>Nucleotide</b>	1000
e-value	1000
Word Size	7
Matrix	1,-3
Low Comp Filter	Off

New Designing or Testing PCR Primers? Try your search in Primer-BLAST. [Go](#)

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## Algorithm parameters: Nucleotide

General Parameters

Max target sequences: 100  
Select the maximum number of alignments to display

Short queries:  Automatically adjust parameters for short queries

Expect threshold: 10

Word size: 11

Scoring Parameters

Match/Mismatch: 2,-3  
Scores: Existence: 5 Extension: 2  
Gap Costs:

Masks species-specific interspersed repeats  
Essential for genomic query sequences

Masks LC sequence (simple repeats)

Filters and Masking

Filter:  Low complexity regions  
 Species-specific repeats for: Human

Mask:  Mask for lookup table only  
 Mask lower case letters

Prevents starting alignment in masked region  
Allows extensions through masked regions

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## Basic BLAST: Protein

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## The hard way to run a BLAST Search

1. Search protein with "Human Muscle Creatine Kinase"  
 2. Click on summary for NP\_001815  
 3. Change format to FASTA  
 4. Select sequence  
 5. Copy sequence  
 6. Google search "BLAST"  
 7. Link to NCBI BLAST Homepage  
 8. Link to Protein BLAST form  
 9. Paste FASTA sequence into form  
 10. Click BLAST button

protein blast Search protein database using a protein query  
Algorithms: blastp, psi-blast, phi-blast

Enter accession number, gi, or FASTA sequence

>NP\_001815.2 | muscle creatine kinase [Homo sapiens] MPPNPPIKKYKLNVDEPDPEDVPLSKINNNMAMVLTLELYKKLAKEKPTPSGTVDVDTGDNPHGP TVGVCAAGDEESSEVVKELFPDIIISDRHIGKYKPZDEHKTDLNHEMLKGCGDLDPNVYLSSSVTGRSI TLPFPHCSRERRAKEVLSEALNLSLGEFKGYKYLMSMTEKEQQQLIDDDMFLFDKPVSPPLLASGI WPDARGIWHNDNKSFVLVWNNEIDLRLAVISMKEGNMKMEVFRFCVGLQRKIEEIFKAKGHFPNNQHL GYV

Clear

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BLAST

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An easier way: Entrez protein record

## BLAST Ad to BLAST form

**muscle creatine kinase [Homo sapiens]**

[Customize View](#)

[Comment](#) [Features](#) [Sequence](#)

Locus NP\_001815 381 aa linear PRI 26-Jun-2017 [BLAST Sequence](#) [Conserved Domains](#)

DEFINITION muscle creatine kinase [Homo sapiens].

ACCESSION NP\_001815

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BLASTP programs search protein databases using a protein query. [more...](#)

Enter Query Sequence

Enter accession number, gi, or FASTA sequence  [Clear](#) [Query subrange](#)

From   
To

Or, upload file  [Browse...](#)

Job Title

Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search

Align two or more sequences

## Database and limits

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## Run Search

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# Run Search

Program Selection

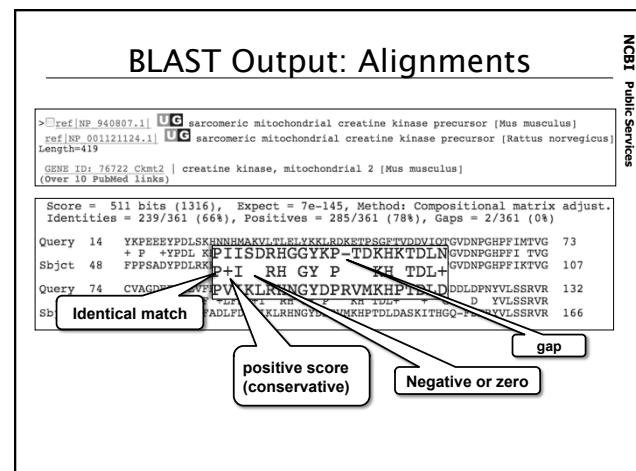
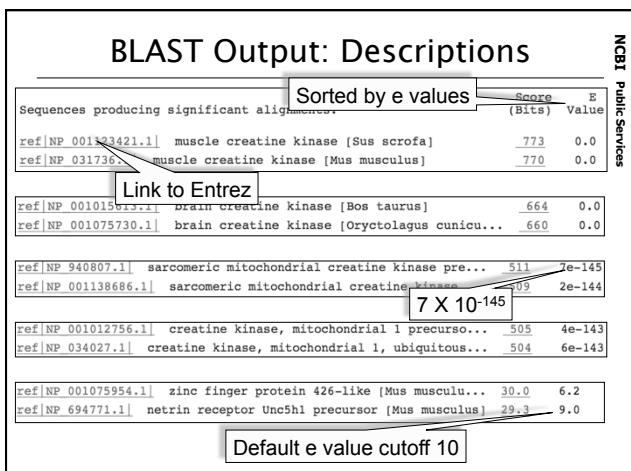
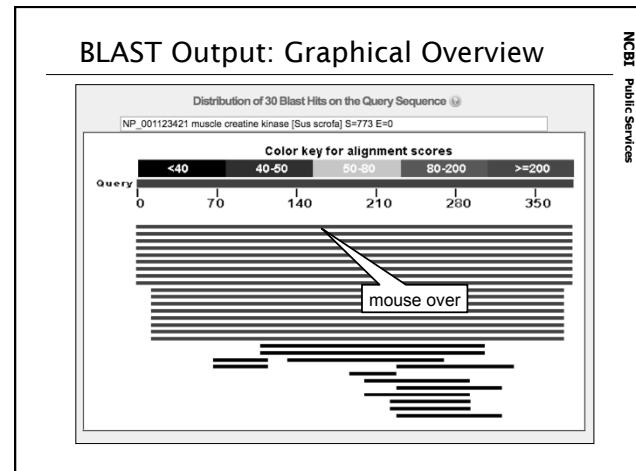
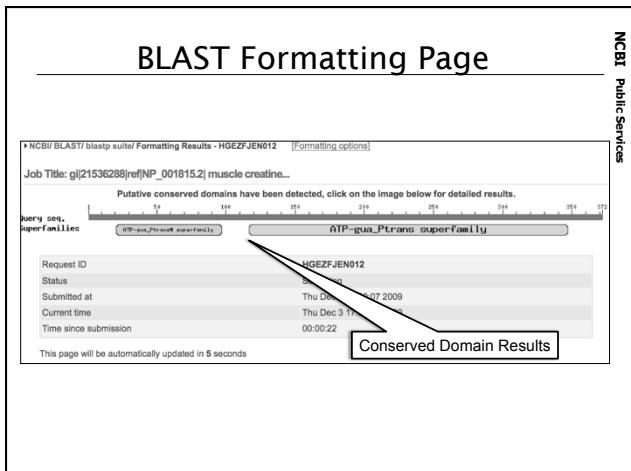
Algorithm

blastp (protein-protein BLAST)  
 PSI-BLAST (Position-Specific Iterated BLAST)  
 PHI-BLAST (Pattern Hit Initiated BLAST)

Choose a BLAST algorithm 

**BLAST**   Show results in a new window

Search database Reference proteins (refseq\_protein) using Blastp (protein-protein BLAST)



## What happens without XP\_ filter?

Sequences producing significant alignments:

	Score	E	(Bits)	Value
ref XP_533641.2	PREDICTED: similar to Creatine kinase M-type...	.772	0.0	
ref XP_537561.2	PREDICTED: similar to Creatine kinase B-type...	.653	0.0	
ref XP_868659.1	PREDICTED: similar to Creatine kinase B-type...	.551	1e-156	
ref NP_001138686.1	PREDICTED: similar to sarcomeric mitochondrial creatine kinase...	.509	6e-144	
ref XP_535451.1	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, mitoc...	.503	4e-142	
ref XP_869111.2	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, mitoc...	.498	2e-140	
ref XP_859467.3	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, mitoc...	.497	2e-140	
ref NP_001138686.1	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, mitoc...	.433	8e-121	
ref XP_535451.1	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, mitoc...	.412	2e-114	
ref NP_001138686.1	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, mitoc...	.398	3e-98	
ref XP_859467.3	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, mitoc...	.318	2e-86	

Results filtered for domestic dog proteins.

26 additional gene predictions from Dog alone.

Many are extra splice variants predicted by Gronmon.

	Score	E	(Bits)	Value
ref XP_854349.1	PREDICTED: similar to Creatine kinase B-type...	.339	2e-86	
ref XP_853267.1	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, brain...	.304	6e-59	
ref XP_851095.1	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, brain...	.202	1e-51	
ref XP_853614.1	PREDICTED: similar to Creatine kinase B-type...	.199	1e-50	
ref XP_542948.2	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, brain...	.197	8e-50	
ref XP_860041.2	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, mitoc...	.144	8e-34	
ref XP_545543.2	PREDICTED: similar to Creatine kinase B-type...	.140	1e-32	
ref XP_853217.2	PREDICTED: similar to Creatine kinase B-type...	.103	9e-22	
ref XP_852237.1	PREDICTED: similar to low-density lipoprotein...	.98.6	4e-20	
ref XP_853393.1	PREDICTED: similar to Creatine kinase, sarco...	.97.8	6e-20	
ref XP_849487.1	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, brain...	.95.1	4e-19	
ref XP_544323.2	PREDICTED: similar to creatine kinase, brain...	.74.7	6e-13	
ref XP_851013.1	PREDICTED: similar to Creatine kinase B-type...	.72.8	2e-12	
ref XP_849758.1	PREDICTED: similar to otoferlin isoform a is...	.31.6	6.1	

## Other Reports

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TreeView

Tax BLAST

COBALT extension

Other reports: ▶ Search Summary [Taxonomy reports] [Distance tree of results] [Multiple alignment] NEW

## TaxBLAST: Taxonomy Reports

Lineage Report

- Buthereria [placental]
- Laurasiatheria [placental]
- Carnivora [eutherian mammals, ungulates]
- ... Sus scrofa (wild boar) ..... 773 2 hits (even-toed ungulates)
- ... Canis lupus familiaris (dogs) ..... 769 1 hit (carnivores)
- Mus musculus (mouse) ..... 509 4 hits (rodents)
- Oryctolagus cuniculus (domestic rabbit) ..... 769 4 hits (rodents & hares)
- Rattus norvegicus (brown rat) ..... 766 4 hits (rodents)

Organism Report

Four genes in each mammal.

	Score	E	(Bits)	Value
ref NP_00124421.1  muscle creatine kinase [Sus scrofa]	.773	0.0		
ref NP_00124421.1  muscle creatine kinase [Sus scrofa]	.509	2e-144		
ref NP_00124421.1  muscle creatine kinase [Mus musculus]	.770	0.0		
ref NP_067248.1  brain creatine kinase [Mus musculus]	.652	0.0		
ref NP_067248.1  brain creatine kinase [Mus musculus]	.508	5e-145		
ref NP_034627.1  creatine kinase, mitochondrial 1, ubiquit...	.504	6e-143		
Bos taurus (cow, ...) [even-toed ungulates] taxid 9913	.768	0.0		
ref NP_00127952.1  muscle creatine kinase [Bos taurus]	.668	0.0		
ref NP_00127952.1  muscle creatine kinase [Bos taurus]	.664	5e-144		
ref NP_00127928.1  sarcomeric mitochondrial creatine kina...	.508	5e-144		
ref NP_00127928.1  sarcomeric mitochondrial creatine kina...	.504	5e-143		
Oryctolagus cuniculus (domestic rabbit, ...) [rabbit & hare] taxid 9985	.668	0.0		
ref NP_00107970.1  muscle creatine kinase [Oryctolagus cu...	.766	0.0		
ref NP_00107970.1  muscle creatine kinase [Oryctolagus cu...	.660	0.0		
ref NP_00107970.1  muscle creatine kinase [Oryctolagus cu...	.500	1e-141		
Rattus norvegicus (brown rat, ...) [rodent] taxid 10116	.766	0.0		
ref NP_036661.1  muscle creatine kinase [Rattus norvegicus]	.650	0.0		
ref NP_036661.1  brain creatine kinase [Rattus norvegicus]	.650	9e-145		
ref NP_00107958.1  sarcomeric mitochondrial creatine kina...	.508	9e-145		
ref NP_00107958.1  creatine kinase, mitochondrial 1 precu...	.505	4e-143		
Canis lupus familiaris (dogs) [carnivores] taxid 9615	.509	2e-144		
ref NP_001138686.1  sarcomeric mitochondrial creatine kina...				

## TreeView: Distance Tree

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Muscle

Ubiquitous

Four genes

"Brain"-specific

Mitochondrial Creatine Kinases

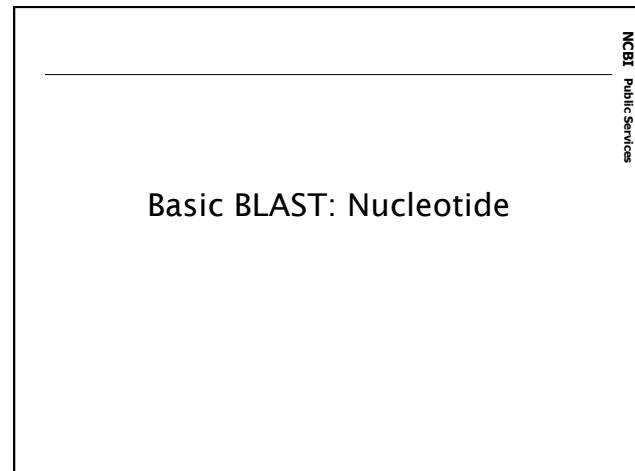
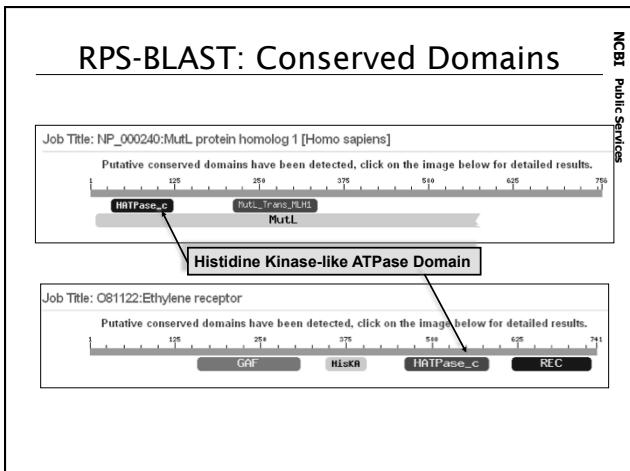
Muscle-specific

Cytoplasmic Creatine Kinases

Distance Tree of Results

# Position Specific Iterative BLAST

PSI-BLAST:Iteration 4					
NEW	✓	sp Q8Z7H3 PHQO_SALTI	Virulence sensor histidine kinase phqo	48.0	9e-06
NEW	✓	sp P14147 PHQO_SALTY	Virulence sensor histidine kinase phqo >...	48.0	9e-06
NEW	✓	sp 097M11 ETRL_PUPE	Ethylene receptor	47.6	1e-05
NEW	✓	sp Q55168 PHY1_SYN73	Phytochrome-like protein cph1 (Light-reg...)	47.6	1e-05
NEW	✓	sp P40330 BVGS_BURPA	Virulence sensor protein bvg3 precursor	47.2	1e-05
NEW	✓	sp 003069 DEGM_BACB2	Sensor protein degM	47.2	1e-05
NEW	✓	sp P09431 NTBR_ROCNA	Nitrogen regulation protein ntbr	47.2	1e-05
NEW	✓	sp P26762 BVGS_BURBE	Virulence sensor protein bvg3 precursor	47.2	1e-05
NEW	✓	sp P09557 FXTL_RHIME	Sensor protein fixL	47.2	1e-05
NEW	✓	sp P21865_2 KEDP_ECOLI	Sensor protein kdpD	47.2	2e-05
NEW	✓	sp 048929 ETRL_TOBAC	Ethylene receptor (NT-ETRL)	47.2	2e-05
Plant ethylene receptors, bacterial two-component regulatory system kinases					
NEW	✓	sp Q8FKS7 CUSS_ECOLI	Sensor kinase cusS	46.9	2e-05
NEW	✓	sp 32222 ETRL_BRAJA	Sensor protein fixL	46.9	2e-05
NEW	✓	sp Q40993 LTTA_STAS1	Sensor protein lytS (Autolysin sensor kinas	46.5	2e-05
NEW	✓	sp 049230 ETRL_BRAOL	Ethylene receptor	46.5	3e-05
NEW	✓	sp P09892 BVGS_SALTY	Osmolarity sensor protein envZ	46.1	3e-05
NEW	✓	sp P16575 BVGS_BURGE	Virulence sensor protein bvg3 precursor	46.1	4e-05
NEW	✓	sp 032193 CSS5_BACSU	Sensor protein cssS	45.7	5e-05
NEW	✓	sp P48027 GAC8_ECOLI	Sensor protein gacS	45.3	5e-05
NEW	✓	sp 081122 ETRL_MALDO	Ethylene receptor	45.3	5e-05
NEW	✓	sp 052436 ETRL_LUCBEC	Ethylene receptor (BEE/ETRL) (LUC/ETRL)	45.3	5e-05



**Universal Form: Nucleotide**

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BLAST! Basic title: BLASTN program search nucleotide databases using a nucleotide query. [Recent query](#) [Bookmark](#)

Enter Query number, gi, or FASTA sequence  [Clear](#) [Query coverage](#)

From  To

Or, upload file [Browse](#) [Job Title](#)

**Program Selection**

**Sensitivity**

Highly similar sequences (megablast)  
 More dissimilar sequences (discontiguous megablast)  
 Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)  
Choose a BLAST algorithm [?](#)

**Speed**

Less More

Somewhat similar sequences (blastn)  
Choose a BLAST algorithm [?](#)

**BLAST**  Search database Human G+T using Megablast (Optimize for highly similar sequences)  
 Show results in a new window

**Algorithm parameters**

**Nucleotide Results: ALB mRNA**

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Accession	Description	Max score	Total score	Query coverage
NM_000240	Homo sapiens albumin (ALB), mRNA	500	1937	94%
NM_001025951.1	Felis catus albumin (alb), mRNA	1827	1937	91%
NM_001025203.1	Equus caballus preproalbumin (LOC100034206), mRNA	1215	1919	91%
NM_001055284.1	Sus scrofa albumin (ALB), mRNA	1827	1827	92%
NM_001030263	<b>megablast</b>			
NM_000482392	NM_000482392.1	350	3995	100%
NM_180932	Equus caballus preproalbumin (LOC100034206), mRNA	2132	2132	91%
NM_001025203.1	Felis catus albumin (alb), mRNA	2118	2118	91%
NM_001055284.1	Sus scrofa albumin (ALB), mRNA	2085	2085	91%
NM_001030263	Oryctolagus cuniculus serum albumin precursor (LOC100009132), mRNA	1827	1997	92%
NM_001025203.1	Ovis aries pre-pro serum albumin (LOC443393), mRNA	1853	1983	87%
NM_180932.2	Bos taurus albumin (ALB), mRNA	1863	1943	92%
NM_029554.2	Mus musculus albumin (Alb), mRNA	1534	1534	92%
NM_143470	<b>disco. megablast</b>			
NM_205254	NM_000477.3	2225	3995	100%
NM_173849	NM_001082003.1	2132	2132	91%
NM_001055284.1	Equus caballus preproalbumin (LOC100034206), mRNA	2118	2118	84%
NM_001030263	Felis catus albumin (alb), mRNA	2085	2085	92%
NM_001113	Sus scrofa albumin (ALB), mRNA	2025	2025	91%
NM_001025203.1	Oryctolagus cuniculus serum albumin precursor (LOC100009132), mRNA	1827	1997	92%
NM_001020925.1	Ovis aries pre-pro serum albumin (LOC443393), mRNA	1853	1983	87%
NM_001082344.1	Oryctolagus cuniculus serum albumin (C011), mRNA	1827	1943	92%
NM_180932	Bos taurus albumin (ALB), mRNA	1863	1963	92%
NM_009554.2	Mus musculus albumin (Alb), mRNA	1534	1534	92%
NM_134326.2	Rattus norvegicus albumin (Ab), mRNA	1489	1449	91%
NM_001025203.1	Cavia porcellus albumin (ALB), mRNA	127	127	45%
NM_176992	Bos taurus conglutinin (C011), mRNA	64	64	4%
NM_001133.2	Homo sapiens apoflin (APFL), mRNA	55.4	55.4	2%
NM_001020775.1	Xenopus laevis 68 kDa serum albumin (LOC397731), mRNA	55.4	55.4	7%
NM_001034661.1	Xenopus laevis 74 kDa serum albumin (LOC448844), mRNA	53.6	53.6	8%

## Nucleotide BLAST: Human Genome

NCBI Public Services

Enter Query Sequence

Enter accession number, gi, or FASTA sequence: <input type="text" value="Crab eating macaque CDC20 mRNA" style="width: 400px; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-bottom: 5px;"/>

From: <input type="text" value="1" style="width: 20px; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-right: 10px;"/> To: <input type="text" value="1000" style="width: 20px; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-right: 10px;"/>

Or, upload file: <input type="file" style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-right: 10px;"/> Browse: <input type="button" value="..." style="border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-right: 10px;"/>

Job Title: Crab eating macaque CDC20 mRNA  
Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search: <input type="text" value="Crab eating macaque CDC20 mRNA" style="width: 300px; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-top: 5px;"/>

Choose Search Set

Database:  Human genomic + transcript  Mouse genomic + transcript  Others (nr etc.)  
 Human genomic plus transcript

Entrez Query  
Optional: Enter an Entrez query to limit search: <input type="text" value="Crab eating macaque CDC20 mRNA" style="width: 200px; border: 1px solid #ccc; padding: 2px; margin-top: 5px;"/>

## Sortable Results

NCBI Public Services

Separate Sections for Transcript and Genome

Accession	Description	Max score	Int score	Query coverage	E value	Max ident	Links
NM_001255.1	Homo sapiens CDC20 cell division cycle 20 hc	2876	2876	95%	0.0	97%	<b>UEGM</b>
NT_032977.17	Homo sapiens chromosome 9 genomic contig	2629	2629	94%	0.0	95%	
NW_023484.1	Homo Sapiens chromosome 9 genomic contig	2601	2601	94%	0.0	95%	
NT_032977.8	Homo sapiens chromosome 9 genomic contig	428	3002	95%	9e-117	100%	
NW_021351.1	Homo sapiens chromosome 1 genomic contig	428	3010	95%	9e-117	100%	

Sequences producing significant alignments: (Click headers to sort columns)

Pseudogene on Chromosome 9

Direct links to Entrez Databases

Functional Gene on Chromosome 1

## Total Score: All Segments

NCBI Public Services

Legend for links to other resources:  UniGene  GEO  Gene  Structure  Map Viewer

Sequences producing significant alignments: (Click headers to sort columns)

Accession	Description	Max score	Int score	Query coverage	E value	Max ident	Links
NM_001255.1	Homo sapiens CDC20 cell division cycle 20 hc	2876	2876	95%	0.0	97%	<b>UEGM</b>
Genomic sequences [show first]							
NW_021351.1	Homo sapiens chromosome 1 genomic contig	428	3010	95%	9e-117	100%	
NT_032977.8	Homo sapiens chromosome 1 genomic contig	428	3002	95%	9e-117	100%	
NT_023925.17	Homo sapiens chromosome 9 genomic contig	2629	2629	94%	0.0	95%	
NW_023484.1	Homo sapiens chromosome 9 genomic contig	2601	2601	94%	0.0	95%	

Functional Gene Now First

## Alignments: Sorting in Exon Order

NCBI Public Services

> ref|NT\_032977.8|Hs11 33193 | Homo sapiens chromosome 1 genomic contig, reference assembly  
Length:7305025

Sort alignments for this subject sequence by: Score | Identities | Gaps | Strand | Subject start position | Query start position

Features flanking this part of subject sequence:  
6169 bp at 5' side: myeloproliferative leukemia virus oncogene  
223 bp at 3' side: cell division cycle 20

Score = 412 bits (45), Expect = 1e-14  
Identities = 51/53 (94%), Gaps = 0/53 (0%)  
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 965      Subject 13796530      Score = 89.7 bits (45), Expect = 1e-14  
Identities = 51/53 (94%), Gaps = 0/53 (0%)  
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1      Subject 13796530      Score = 89.7 bits (45), Expect = 1e-14  
Identities = 51/53 (94%), Gaps = 0/53 (0%)  
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 1025      Subject 13796530      Score = 89.7 bits (45), Expect = 1e-14  
Identities = 51/53 (94%), Gaps = 0/53 (0%)  
Strand=Plus/Plus

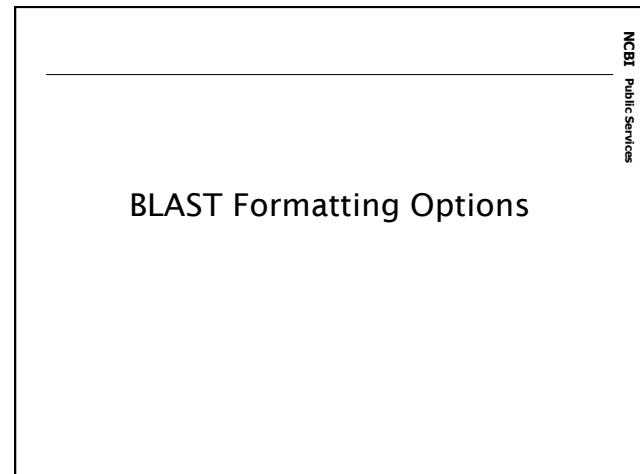
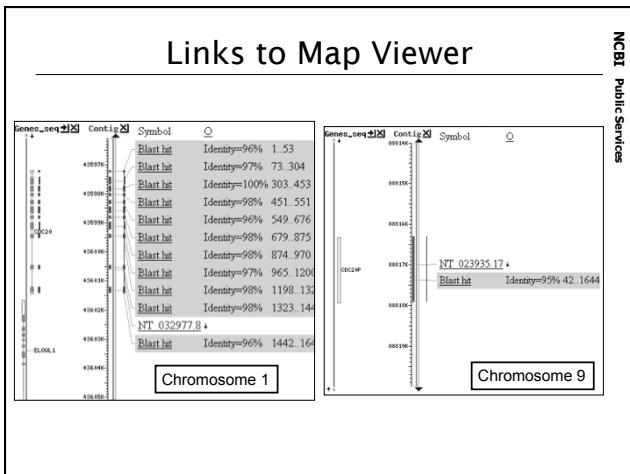
Features in this part of subject sequence:  
cell division cycle 20

Score = 412 bits (208), Expect = 5e-112  
Identities = 22/232 (97%), Gaps = 0/232 (0%)  
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query 73      Subject 13796755      Score = 412 bits (208), Expect = 5e-112  
Identities = 22/232 (97%), Gaps = 0/232 (0%)  
Strand=Plus/Plus

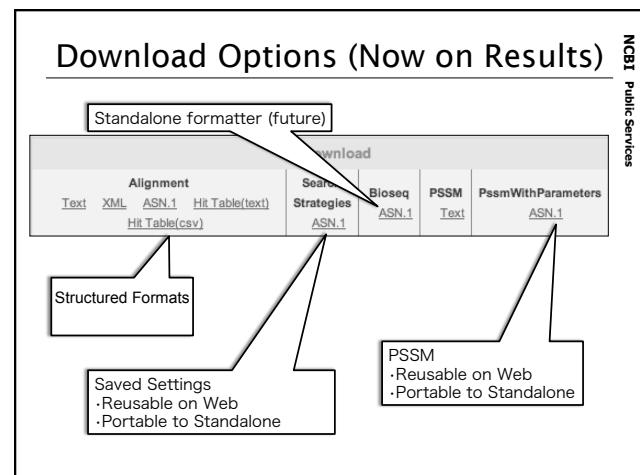
Query 133      Subject 13796815      Score = 412 bits (208), Expect = 5e-112  
Identities = 22/232 (97%), Gaps = 0/232 (0%)  
Strand=Plus/Plus

Query start position  
Exon order



**Formatting Page (Now on Results)**

This screenshot shows the "Formatting Page (Now on Results)" with a "Formatting options" section. It includes dropdowns for "Show" (Alignment, HTML), "Display" (Graphical Overview, Linkout, Sequence Retrieval, NCBI-gi), and "Limit results" (Descriptions: 100). The "Format for" section is identical to the one above. A large box highlights the "Alignment View" section, which lists four options: "Pairwise", "Query-anchored with dots for identities", "Query-anchored with letters for identities", and "Flat query-anchored with dots for identities". At the bottom are buttons for "Text", "XML", "ASN.1", "Hit Table(text)", "Search Strategies ASN.1", "Bioseq ASN.1", and "Download".



## The Hit Table

```

BLASTP 2.2.17 (Aug-26-2007)
Query: egi4557757 ref|NP_002401| Mtl protein homolog 1 [Homo sapiens]
Fields: id, subject_id, %identity, %similarity, position, alignment length, mismatches,
gap open, q_start, q_end, s_start, s_end, eval, bits, score
# 80 hits found
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|1709056|sp|P38920|MHL1_YEAST 36.68 56.91 796 426 18 8 756 5 769 7e-138
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|4847816|sp|Q9P76N|MHL1_SCHE 37.34 54.54 768 373 16 8 756 5 684 8e-122
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|1709056|sp|P38920|MHL1_YEAST 36.68 56.91 796 426 18 8 756 5 769 7e-138
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|1275916|sp|P23367.1|MHL1_ECOLI 35.99 55.11 339 202 7 8 334 3 338 3e-55
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|29277787|MHL1_ECOLI 35.99 55.11 339 202 7 8 334 3 338 3e-55
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|20450481|sp|K8N4XN|MHL1_ESC05 35.99 55.11 339 202 7 8 334 3 338 3e-55
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|57987832|sp|Q7P2W4|MHL1_LEPIC 36.57 52.20 375 211 2 8 367 5 363 3e-44
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|17112080|sp|P44494|MHL1_HUMAN 37.44 57.81 216 113 2 8 345 5 333 4e-44
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|20451020|sp|Q8Z1W4|MHL1_TERPE 36.01 55.63 336 207 6 8 339 3 334 3e-44
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|20451523|sp|Q9J7U2|MHL1_NEIM 35.99 55.35 338 224 8 8 376 4 359 2e-53
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|1932917|sp|Q8KAQ1|MHL1_BACII 35.39 55.90 356 214 6 8 362 4 344 3 334 2e-53
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|31079694|sp|Q8T2W1|MHL1_VIBPA 35.33 58.39 334 210 8 8 338 3 333 3e-53
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|1709056|sp|P38920|MHL1_STAPB 35.33 58.39 334 210 8 8 338 3 333 3e-53
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|57649233|sp|Q8GHD9|MHL1_STAPB 35.33 58.39 334 210 8 8 338 3 333 3e-53
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|25090739|sp|Q8K9X9|MHL1_STAPB 38.28 58.46 337 193 7 6 335 2 330 2e-52
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|17151979|sp|Q8RGSQD|MHL1_STAPC 38.28 58.46 337 193 7 6 335 2 330 2e-52
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|54037873|sp|P56492|MHL1_STAPC 38.28 58.46 337 193 7 6 335 2 330 2e-52
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|20043285|sp|Q9Y131|MHL1_VIBCB 35.74 58.56 334 204 6 8 335 3 333 2e-52
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|1709056|sp|P38920|MHL1_VIBCB 35.74 58.56 334 205 6 8 334 3 333 2e-52
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|61234243|sp|Q8M0D1|MOL1_LACIA 35.33 56.93 335 205 6 8 334 3 333 2e-52
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|31079694|sp|Q8BCV0|MOL1_VIBPA 34.63 58.51 335 213 5 8 339 3 334 2e-52
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|71647871|sp|Q5ZC62|MOL1_VIBPA 36.17 58.51 336 211 5 8 339 3 334 2e-52
ref|NP_002401.1|gi|4557757|gi|37399613|sp|Q8BD80|MOL1_PSEPA 30.34 48.97 435 278 8 4 819 3 334 2e-53

```

## Structured formats: XML and ASN.1

```

<Iteration_hits>
<Hit>
<Hit_num>1</Hit_num>
<Hit_id>j370028|sp|P40692|MLH1_HUMAN
<Hit_def>
DNA mismatch repair protein Mlh1 (MutL homolog 1)
<Hit_desc>
<Hit_accession>P40692</Hit_accession>
<Hit_len>756</Hit_len>
<Hit_gaps>
<Hit_gaps>
<Hit_num>1</Hit_num>
<Hit_bit-score>1568.9</Hsp_bit-score>
<Hsp_score>4061</Hsp_score>
<Hsp_evalvalue>0.0</Hsp_evalvalue>
<Hsp_query_from>1</Hsp_query_from>
<Hsp_query_to>1568</Hsp_query_to>
<Hsp_hit_from>1</Hsp_hit_from>
<Hsp_hit_to>756</Hsp_hit_to>
<Hsp_query_frame></Hsp_query_frame>
<Hsp_hit_frame></Hsp_hit_frame>
<Hsp_identity>0</Hsp_identity>
<Hsp_positive>0</Hsp_positive>
<Hsp_gaps>756</Hsp_gaps>
<Hsp_align-len>756</Hsp_align-len>

```

```
XML
A

Seq-annot ::= {
  desc {
    user {
      type
        str "Hist Seqalign",
      data {
        {
          label
            str "Hist Seqalign",
          data
            bool TRUE ) } ) ,
    user {
      type
        str "Blast Type",
      data {
        {
          label
            id 0,
          data
            int 0 ) } ) ,
    user {
      type
        str "BLAST database title",
      data {
        {
          label
            str "Non-redundant ProteinC
```

## PSSMs: Restart PSI-BLAST

```

PsmWithParameters ::= {
  psm {
    numrows 28,
    numColumns 157,
    query seq {
      id {
        other {
          accession "YP_385691"
        }
      },
      inst {
        repr raw,
        mol aa,
        length 616
      }
    }
  },
  ASN1.ScoreMat,Portable
}, intermediateData {
  freqRatios {
    { 0, 10, 0 },
    { 427396, 10, -7 },
    { 0, 10, 0 },
    { 593523, 10, -8 },
    { 18841, 10, -6 },
    { 231628, 10, -7 },
    { 729652, 10, -8 },
    { 245444, 10, -7 },
    { 622078, 10, -8 },
  }
}

```

## Managing Searches

Recent Results  
Saved Strategies

## Recent Results

**BLAST** BETA

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

Basic Local Alignment Search Tool

Welcome coopers2008. [Sign Out]

NCBI Public Services

NCBI BLAST/Recent Results

Login to My NCBI to save search strategies

Lookup BLAST Job

Job ID:  Go

Your Recent Results

Results available for 36 hours

Submitted at	ID	Status	Program	Title	Length	Database	Expires at	Save	X
03-13 15:01	ZD0954LA012	Done	tblastn	AAG00454 adipins [Cnethorhynchus anatinus]	159	wgs	03-15 03:01	save	X
03-13 14:57	ZD0954LB012	Done	blastn	gi 9837159 (476 letters)	476	wgs	03-15 02:57	save	X
03-13 14:35	ZD0954WM013	Done	blastn	(4) - gi 42544238 ref NM_001928.2  Homo sapiens...	1173	wgs	03-15 02:35	save	X
03-13 14:33	ZD0954SE5013	Done	blastn	(3) - gi 42544238 ref NM_001928.2  Homo sapiens...	1173	wgs	03-15 02:33	save	X
03-13 14:29	ZD0954DA2012	Done	blastn	(2) - gi 42544238 ref NM_001928.2  Homo sapiens...	1173	wgs	03-15 02:29	save	X
03-13 14:28	ZD0954ND0112	Done	blastn	gi 42544238 ref NM_001928.2  Homo sapiens...	1173	wgs	03-15 02:28	save	X
03-13 14:21	ZD0954TE013	Done	blastn	gi 42544238 ref IP_001919.2  complement factor...	253	wgs	03-15 02:21	save	X
03-13 12:47	ZD094X06013	Done	blastp	protein sequence 10 aa	10	nr	03-15 01:47	save	X

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## Saved Strategies

**BLAST**

Home Recent Results Saved Strategies Help

Basic Local Alignment Search Tool

Welcome coopers2008. [Sign Out]

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NCBI BLAST/ Saved Strategies

Browse and run your saved sets of BLAST search parameters. (Query sequences larger than 10K are not saved.) more...

Your Saved Strategies

(Click headers to sort columns)

Program	Created
blastn	2007-11-28
tblastn	2007-11-08
tblastx	2007-11-08
tblastx	2007-11-08
psiblastp	2007-11-08

Or, upload file  Browse... Enter a descriptive file for your BLAST search... From To

Job Title  NP\_000972 protein Homo sapiens

Choose Search Set

Database

Organism

Optional  Enter organisms common name, binomial, or tax id. Only 20 top taxa will be shown.

Exact Query

Optional  Enter an Entrez query to limit search

BLAST

Search database est\_others using Tblastn (search translated nucleotide database using a protein query)

Show results in a new window

Re-run searches to keep up to date

## Genome and Specialized BLAST

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## Nucleotide Databases: Human and Mouse

Megablast, blastn service

Choose Search Set

Database  Human genomic + transcript  Mouse genomic + transcript  Others (nr etc.):

Human genomic plus transcript

- Human and mouse genomic and transcript now default
- Separate sections in output for mRNA and genomic
- Direct links to Map Viewer for genomic sequences

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# Genome BLAST pages

## BLAST Assembled Genomes

Choose a species genome to search, or [list all genomic BLAST databases](#).

<input type="checkbox"/> Human	<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Oryza sativa</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Gallus gallus</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Mouse	<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Bos taurus</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Pan troglodytes</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> Rat	<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Danio rerio</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Microbes</i>
<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> <i>Apis mellifera</i>

# Map Viewer Homepage

The Map Viewer provides a wide variety of genome mapping and sequencing data. [More](#)

**Search**

Select Group or Organism  
for:

**Tools Legend**

- Search or Browse the Genome
- BLAST
- Genome Resources page

**News**

Annotation update plans for Human Genome Build 38  
NCBI is planning to update its annotation of human genome. [More](#)

Show all

**Related Resources**

- NCBI Home
- NCBI Book Search
- NCBI Site map
- Genome Biology
- Translational Genomics
- Entrez (Global Query)
- BLAST
- Map Viewer FTP

**Small Genomes**

- Bacteria
- Organisms
- Viruses

**Vertebrates**

Scientific name	Common name	Build	Tools
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	thale cress	Build 7.0	(13)
<i>Beta vulgaris</i>	beet		(21)
<i>Braunia rapa</i>	brown mustard		
<i>Brassica rapa</i>	rapeseed		
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	black mustard		
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>			
<i>Brassica napus</i>	field mustard		
<i>Capsicum annuum</i>	pepper		
<i>Glycine max</i>	soybean		
<i>Lotus japonicus</i>	birdsfoot derveloch		
<i>Manihot esculenta</i>	cassava		
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa		
<i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i>	kidney bean		
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	poplar	Build 1.1	(2)
<i>Prunus dulcis</i>	sweet almond		
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	nightshade		
<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i>	tomato		
<i>Solanum melongena</i>	eggplant		
<i>Solanum peruviana</i>	Peanut tomato		
<i>Theobroma cacao</i>	cocoa		
<i>Vitis radula</i>	mungbean		

# Genomic Context of BLAST Hits

**Populus trichocarpa (poplar) genome view**  
Build 1.1 statistics

**BLAST search Populus trichocarpa sequences**

Chromosome	Hit Chrs: Hits
L01	1 4
L0II	1 3
L0III	1 3
L0IV	1 4
L0V	1 1
L0VI	1 1
L0VII	1 6
L0VIII	1 1
L0IX	1 4
L0X	1 4
Total	45 71

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# Specialized BLAST Pages

## Specialized BLAST

Choose a type of specialized search (or database name in parentheses.)

- Make specific primers with [Primer-BLAST](#)
- Search [trace archives](#)
- Find [conserved domains](#) in your sequence (cds)
- Find sequences with similar [conserved domain architecture](#) (cdart)
- Search sequences that have [gene expression profiles](#) (GEO)
- Search [immunoglobulins](#) (IgBLAST)
- Search for [SNPs](#) (snp)
- Screen sequence for [vector contamination](#) (vecscren)
- Align two (or more) sequences using BLAST (bl2seq)
- Search [protein](#) or [nucleotide](#) targets in PubChem BioAssay
- Search [SRA transcript libraries](#)
- Constraint Based Protein [Multiple Alignment Tool](#)

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# BLAST extensions and improvements

- PrimerBlast – primer designer / specificity checker
- COBALT – Protein Multiple Alignment tool
- Integration / expansion of BLAST 2 Sequences

# Primer BLAST: Template and Primers

---

[PCR Template](#)   [Reset page](#)   [Save search parameters](#)

Enter accession, gi, or FASTA sequence (A refseq record is preferred) [Clear](#)

NC\_001077.2

Range  
Forward primer  From  To   
Reverse primer

Or, upload FASTA file  [Browse...](#)

---

**Primer Parameters**

Use my own forward primer  
(5'-3' on plus strand)  
Use my own reverse primer  
(5'-3' on minus strand)

PCR product size  
# of primers to return

Min	Max
100	1000
10	

Primer melting temperatures (T<sub>m</sub>)

Min	Opt	Max	Max T <sub>m</sub> difference
57.0	60.0	63.0	3

Please note the recent change in default T<sub>m</sub> calculation [?](#)

# Primer BLAST: specificity params

**Exon/intron selection**

A refseq mRNA sequence as PCR template input is required for options in the section ⓘ

**Exon junction span**

No preference ⓘ

**Exon junction match**

**Intron inclusion**

**Intron length range**

Exon at 5' side ⓘ

7      4      Minimal number of ⓘ

Primer must be separated by at least one intron on the corresponding genomic DNA ⓘ

Min      Max

1000      1000000 ⓘ

**Get Primers**

**Primer Pair Specificity Checking Parameters**

**Specificity check**

Enable search for primer pairs specific to the intended PCR template ⓘ

**Organism**

9606

**Organism-specific search**

Enter an organism name, taxonomy id or select from the suggestion list as you type. ⓘ

Add more organisms

**Database**

RefSeq RNA (refseq\_rna)

**Primer specificity stringency**

At least 2 % total mismatch Ⓢ

at least 2 % mismatch Ⓢ

**Misprimed product size deviation**

1000 Ⓢ

Allow primer to anneal to nr

**RefSeq RNA (refseq\_rna)**

Genome (reference assembly from selected organisms)

Genome (chromosomes from all organisms)

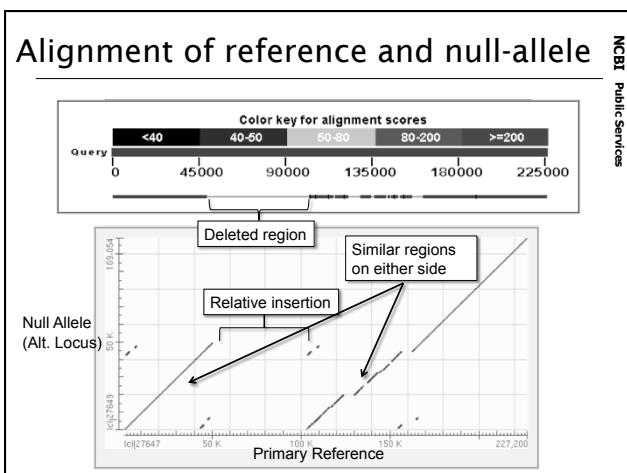
NCBI  
Public Services

# Primer Results

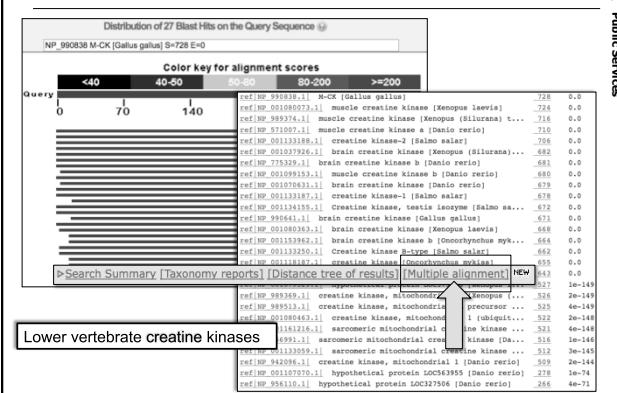
The diagram illustrates the primer results for a target sequence. The top part shows a horizontal scale from 0 to 2000. A bracket labeled "Conserved region" spans from approximately 100 to 1200. Another bracket labeled "Exon boundary" spans from approximately 1500 to 1700. Below this scale, a sequence of DNA is shown with vertical arrows pointing to the right, representing primers. A box labeled "Specific for this family member" is positioned at the bottom right.

Primer pair 1							
Sequence (5'-3')	Strand on template						
Forward primer	AAGCACCTCGGGTCGACG	Plus	Length 20	Start 1466	Stop 1485	Tm 59.95	GC% 65.00%
Reverse primer	GGAAAGCTCAGTAACTTGTGGGGT	Minus	Length 27	Start 1928	Stop 1902	Tm 59.17	GC% 48.15%
Product length	463						
Products on intended target							
>NM_001077.2 Homo sapiens UDP glucuronosyltransferase 2 family, polypeptide B17 (UGT2B17), mRNA							
product length = 463							
Forward primer 1	AAGCACCTCGGGTCGACG						
Template	.....1448.....						
Reverse primer 1	GGAAAGCTCAGTAACTTGTGGGGT						
Template	.....27.....1902						

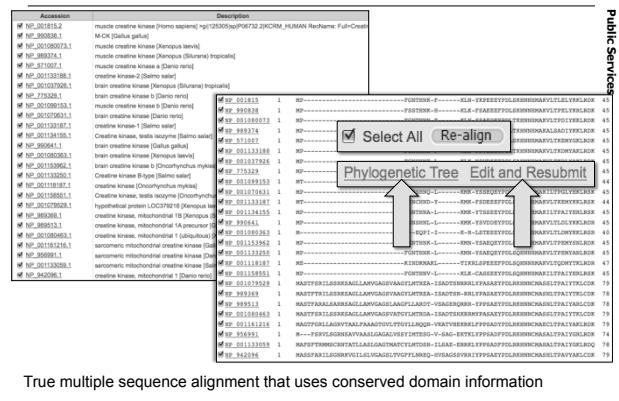
## Alignment of reference and null-allele



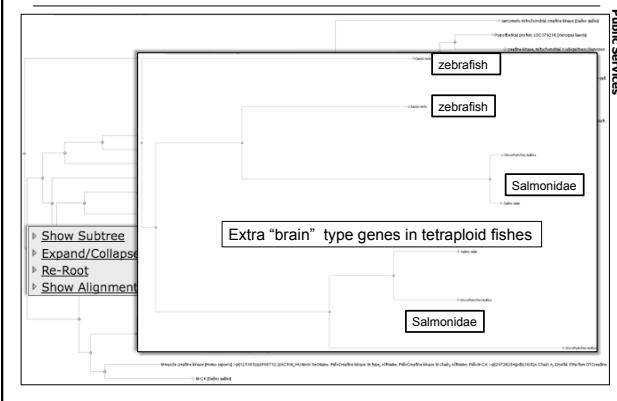
## COBALT Extension of BLAST



## COBALT (Constraint Based Alignment Tool)



COBALT Tree



## COBALT Interface

**Constraint-based Multiple Alignment Tool**

COBALT computes a multiple protein sequence alignment using conserved domain and local sequence similarity information. [more...](#)

COBALT is a multiple sequence alignment tool that finds a collection of pairwise constraints derived from conserved domain database, protein motif database, and sequence similarity, using RPS-BLAST, BLASTP, and PH-BLAST.

Pairwise constraints are then incorporated into a progressive multiple alignment.

More details in Papadopoulos JS and Agarwala R, *Bioinformatics* 23:1073-79, 2007. (PMID: 17332019)

Enter Query Sequences  
Enter at least 2 protein accessions, gis, or FASTA sequences  Clear

Or, upload FASTA file  Job Title

show results in a new window

NCBI Public Services

## Short Read Archive BLAST

NCBI Public Services

## NCBI's Sequence Read Archive

- Repository for next generation (massively parallel) sequencing data
- Platforms: 454, Illumina, SOLid, Heliscope, Complete Genomics
- Genome (re)-sequencing, transcriptome sequencing, Environmental sequencing
- Thousand times larger than GenBank

NCBI Public Services

## SRA BLAST against Ice metagenome

NCBI/ BLAST/ blastn suite

SRA WGS libraries search

BLASTN programs search SRA databases using a nucleotide query. [more...](#)

Enter Query Sequence  Query subrange

Enter accession number, gi, or FASTA sequence  Clear From  To

Or, upload file  Job Title  Enter a descriptive title for your BLAST search

Choose Search Set

Database  Transcript  WGS

Strains  SRA ecological metagenomes (6 entries)

SRA freshwater metagenome  
SRA ice metagenome  
SRA marine metagenome  
SRA marine sediment metagenome  
SRA soil metagenome  
SRA wastewater metagenome

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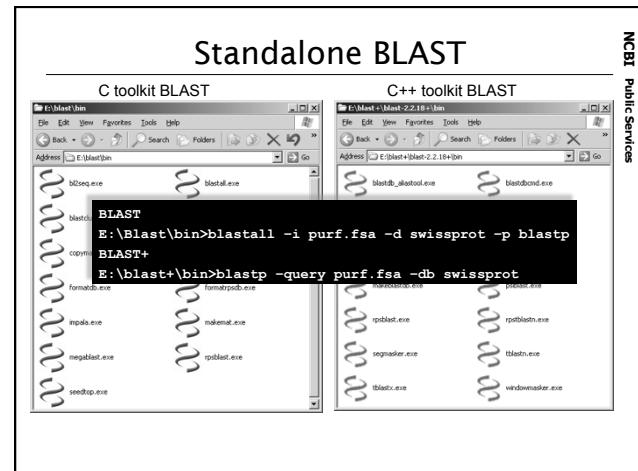
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**BLAST: standalone, clients, databases**

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```
Name↓
ftp> open ftp.ncbi.nih.gov
.
.
.
ftp> cd blast
.
.
.
ftp> cd blast
.
.
.
30095 KB
9770 KB
13244 KB
47649 KB
221565 KB
115616 KB
47517 KB
168258 KB
374 KB

C++ Toolkit BLAST (blast+) the focus of future development.
```



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**Telephone support: 301-496-2475**